



## Signal Protocol

**Axolotl Ratchet** 





#### Pete Hegseth

#### **TEAM UPDATE:**

TIME NOW (1144et): Weather is FAVORABLE. Just CONFIRMED w/ CENTCOM we are a GO for mission launch.

1215et: F-18s LAUNCH (1st strike package)

1345: "Trigger Based" F-18 1st Strike Window Starts (Target Terrorist is @ his Known Location so SHOULD BE ON TIME) — also, Strike Drones Launch (MQ-9s)

1410: More F-18s LAUNCH (2nd strike package)

1415: Strike Drones on Target (THIS IS WHEN THE FIRST BOMBS WILL DEFINITELY DROP, pending earlier "Trigger Based" targets)

1536: F-18 2nd Strike Starts — also, first sea-based Tomahawks launched.



Ø ...

There are so many great reasons to be on Signal.

Now including the opportunity for the vice president of the United States of America to randomly add you to a group chat for coordination of sensitive military operations.

Don't sleep on this opportunity...

9:36 PM · Mar 24, 2025 · 492.2K Views

"In the U.S., downloads were up 45%"

# "worldwide Signal downloads on iOS and Google Play were up 28%"

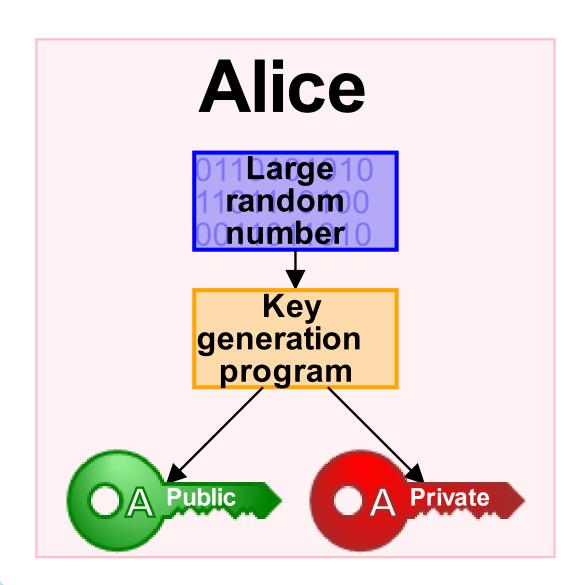
"in Yemen, they were up by 42%"



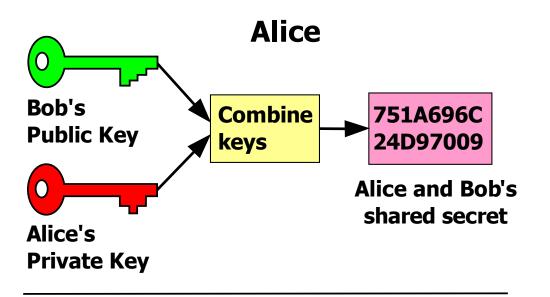


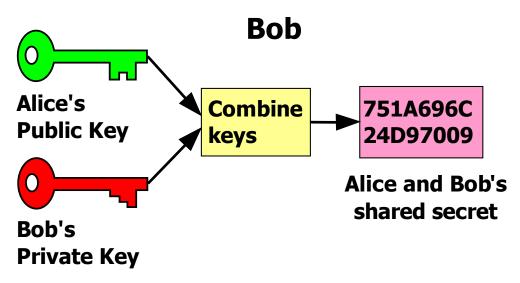




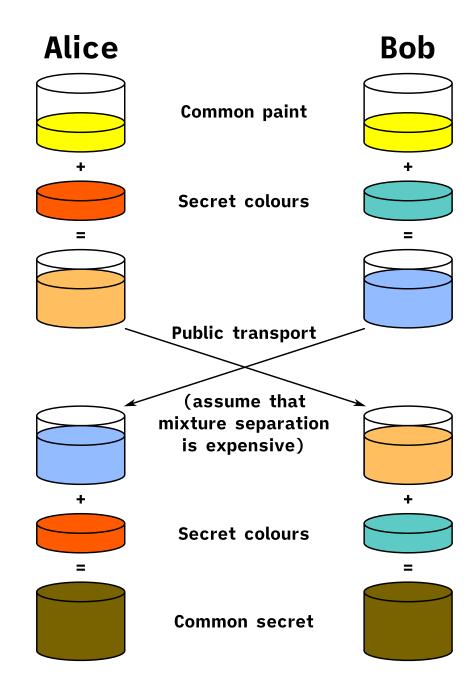


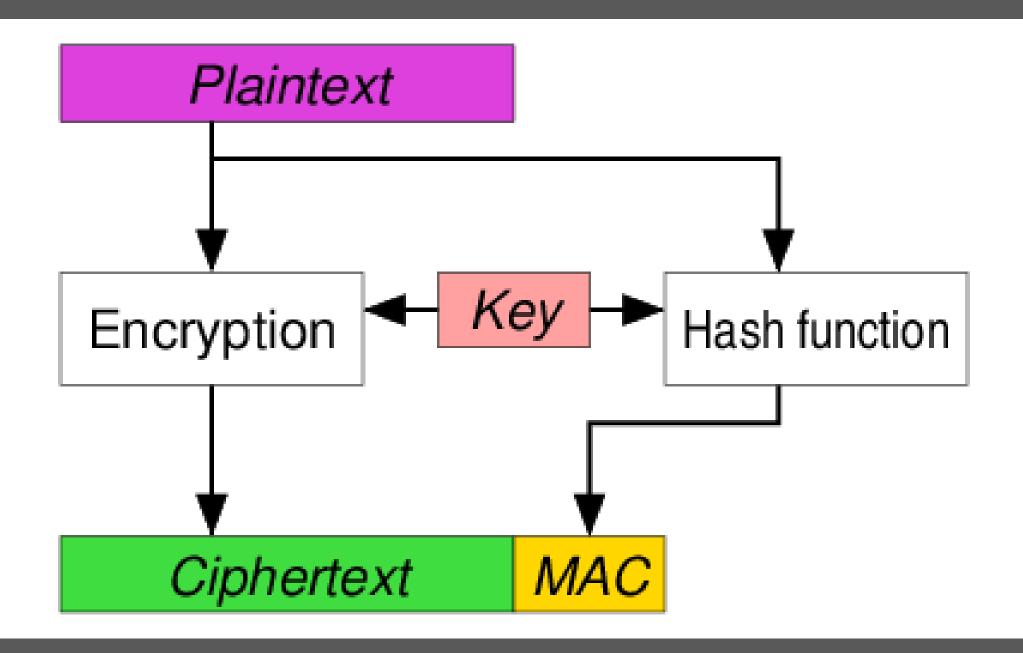
### **Alice Bob** Hello Hello **Encrypt** Sign **Alice! Bob!** Alice's Alice's private key public key Hello **6EB69570 Bob!** BE459576 785039E8 **08E03CE4 Alice** Bob Hello Hello **Verify Decrypt Bob! Alice!** Alice's Alice's public key private key





# Diffie-Hellman Key Exchange



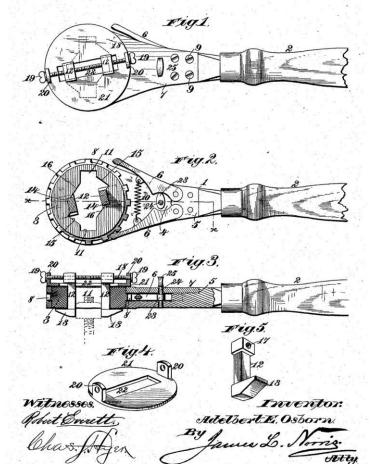


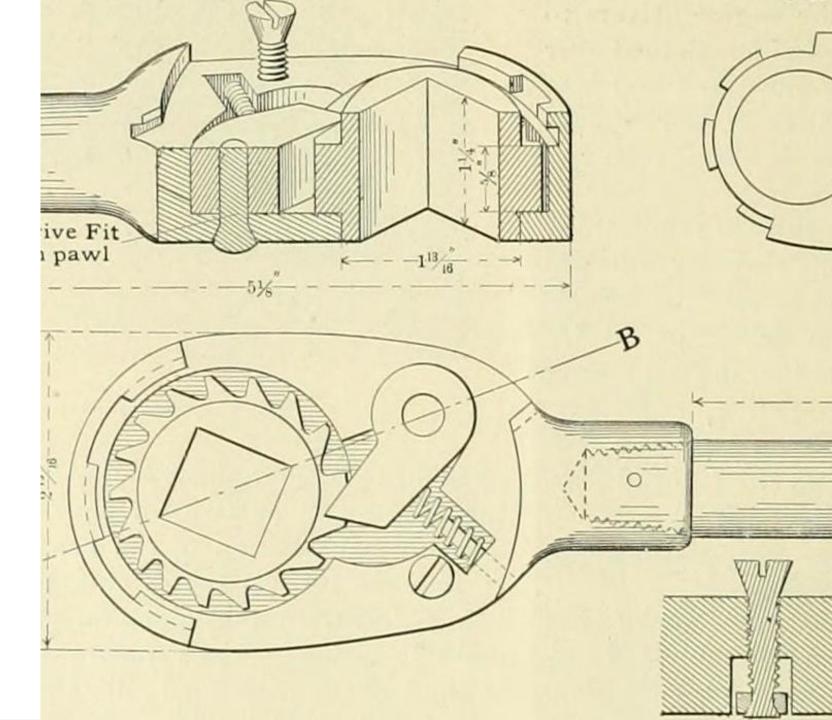
(No Model.)

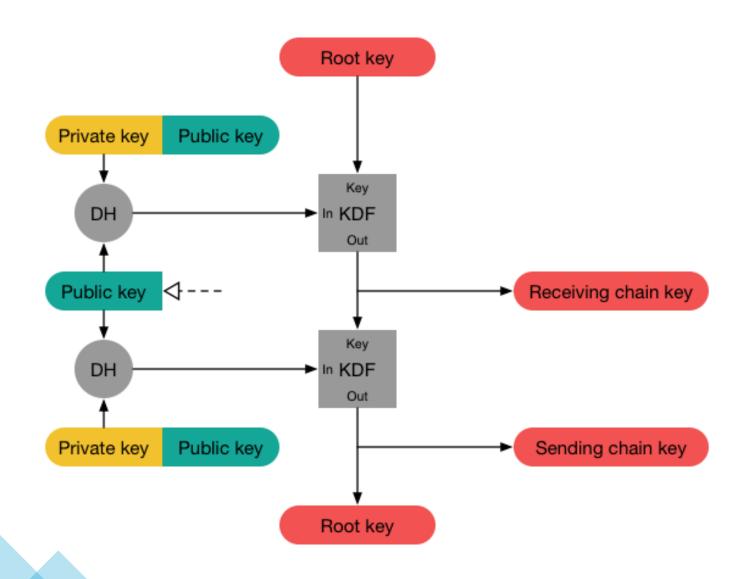
A. E. OSBORN. RATCHET WRENCH.

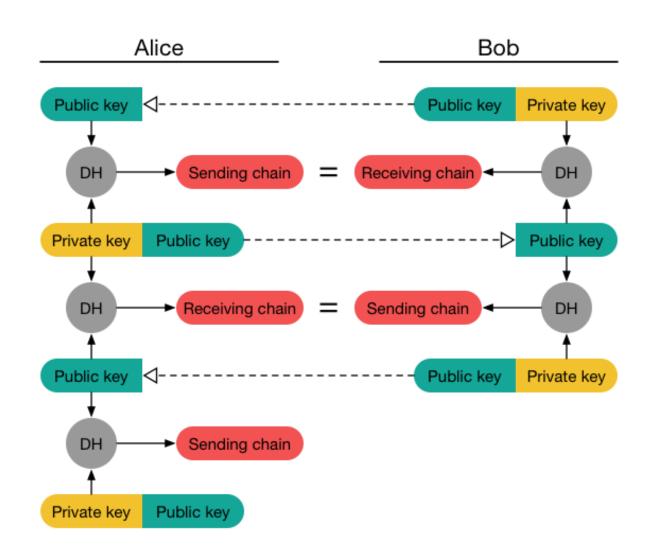
No. 295,797.

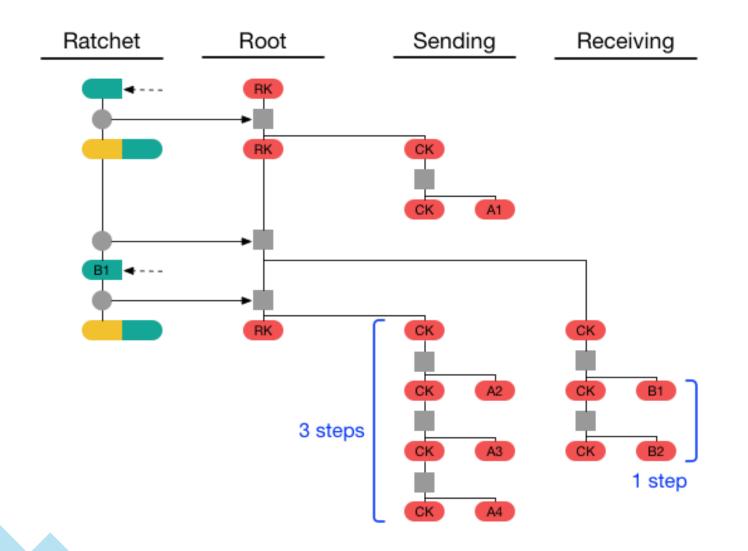
Patented Mar. 25, 1884.











# ephemeral

adjective

lasting a very short time lasting one day only

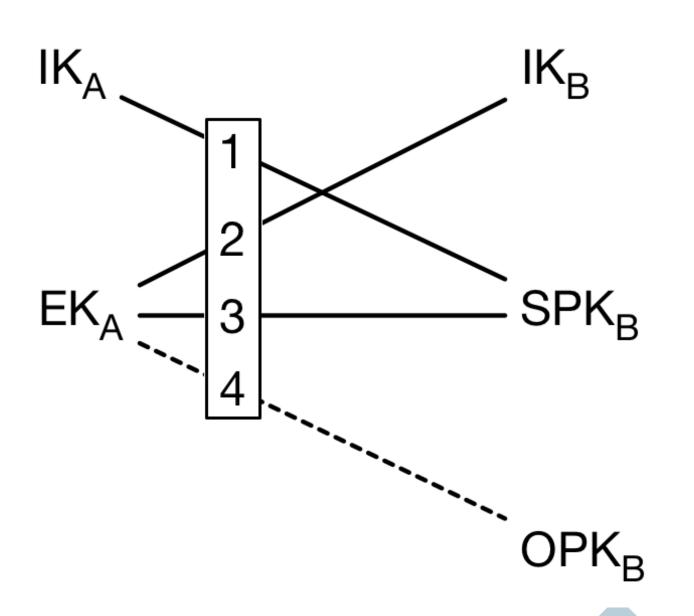


## Bob's side

- Public part of identity key
- Signed pre-key
- One-time pre-key 1
- One-time pre-key 2
- One-time pre-key 3
- •

### Alice's side

- Takes her private identity key
- Creates ephemeral key
- Asks server for a pre-key package for Bob



## Alice sends to Bob

- Public ephemeral key
- Public identity key
- Identifier for Bob's one-time pre-key
- Initial cipher text

Signal Documentation: <a href="https://signal.org/docs/">https://signal.org/docs/</a>

Signal Foundation GitHub: <a href="https://github.com/signalapp">https://github.com/signalapp</a>

Double Ratchet Messaging Encryption (Computerphile):

https://youtu.be/9sO2qdTci-s

Signal Messaging Protocol (Computerphile):

https://youtu.be/DXv1boalsDI